

# VIDEO SLOT GAMING MACHINE

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

### 1. Field of the Invention

[0001] The present invention relates generally to video gaming machines and more particularly, to an apparatus and method for playing a video gaming machine having bonus games and a readable recording medium recording a control program for playing the video gaming machine having bonus games.

### 2. Description of the Prior Art

10 [0002] Gaming machines, such as slot machines, are a cornerstone of the gaming industry. Generally, the popularity of such machines with players is dependent on the perceived likelihood of winning money at the particular game and the intrinsic entertainment value of the game relative to other available gaming options. Where the available gaming options include a number of competing games and the expectation of winning each game is believed to be generally the same, 15 players are most likely to be attracted to the most entertaining and exciting games. Thus, gaming operators strive to employ the most entertaining and exciting games available because such games attract frequent play and, hence, increase profitability to the operator. Traditionally, a video gaming machine such as a slot machine includes a plurality of symbols including a wild symbol and a processor for randomly aligning the plurality of symbols on a display upon initiation of the game by a player. 20 Generally, where the plurality of symbols are aligned so as to match a winning

combination of symbols stored in a pay-out table, the player receives a pay-out based on the wager placed by the player.

[0003] Such video gaming machine concepts are found, for instance, in U.S. Patent 6,251,013 issued June 26, 2001 in the name of Bennett. The '013 patent  
5 discloses a video slot machine game in which a sprite randomly designates one or more of the symbols displayed on the display to be treated as special symbols.

[0004] Furthermore, one concept that has been successfully employed to enhance the entertainment value of the game is the addition of a bonus game that may be played in conjunction with the "primary" game. The bonus game may  
10 comprise any type of game, either similar to or completely different from the primary game. The bonus game is initiated upon the occurrence of a selected event or outcome of the primary game.

[0005] Because the excitement and entertainment value of the primary game provides increased player appeal relative to other gaming machines and the  
15 bonus game concept increases player appeal and excitement, thereby increasing the chance to win the potential pay-out amount, there is a continuing need to develop new features for primary and bonus games. New features are necessary to appeal to player interest and enhance excitement in order to entice longer play and satisfy demands of operators for interesting games and increased profitability. The present invention is  
20 directed to satisfying these needs.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0006] In one aspect of the present invention, a video game machine is provided. The game machine includes a housing having a display device for displaying a plurality of game elements in a grid having a plurality of cells defined by rows and columns, a memory device for storing a pay-table, and a game controller coupled to the display device and the memory device. The game controller is adapted to randomly select the game elements to be displayed in the display device and to determine an outcome based on the displayed game elements, a wager, a pay-table, and predetermined paylines. The selected game elements are selected from a set of possible game elements. The set of possible game elements includes a bonus element. The game controller is adapted to identify the presence of the bonus element in one of the cells of a column and to modify all of the symbols within the column to wild if a wild character in any one cell of the column would modify the outcome.

[0007] In another aspect of the present invention, a video game machine is provided. The game machine includes a housing having a display device for displaying a plurality of game elements in a grid having a plurality of cells defined by rows and columns, a memory device for storing a pay-table, and a game controller coupled to the display device and the memory device. The game controller is adapted to randomly select the game elements to be displayed in the display device and to determine an outcome based on the displayed game elements, a wager, a pay-table, and predetermined paylines. The selected game elements are selected from a set of possible game elements. The game controller is adapted to activate a bonus game in response to detecting a triggering event. The bonus game is depicted as a contest

between the gaming machine and the player, wherein the player chooses a player item from three possible player items in the bonus game. The outcome of the bonus game is determined as a function of the chosen player item. It should be noted that the number of possible items is not limited to three.

5           **[0008]**           In yet another more aspect of the present invention, a method for playing a video gaming machine, is provided. The method includes the steps of randomly selecting a plurality of game elements and displaying the plurality of game elements on a display device in a grid having a plurality of cells defined by rows and columns. The selected game elements being selected from a set of possible game  
10 elements, the set of possible game elements includes a bonus element. The method further includes the steps of determining an outcome based on the displayed game elements, a wager, a pay-table, and predetermined paylines, identifying the presence of the bonus element in one of the cells of a column, and modifying all of the symbols within the column to wild if a wild character in any one cells of the column would  
15 modify the outcome.

**[0009]**           An additional aspect of the present invention, a method for operating a video gaming machine for play by a player is provided. The method includes the steps of randomly selecting a plurality game elements from a set of possible game elements, displaying the plurality of game elements in a grid having a  
20 plurality of cells defined by rows and columns, and determining an outcome based on the displayed game elements, a wager, a pay-table, and predetermined paylines. The method further includes the steps of activating a bonus game in response to detecting

a triggering event. The bonus game being depicted as a contest between the player and the game machine.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

5           [0010]       Other advantages of the present invention will be readily appreciated as the same becomes better understood by reference to the following detailed description when considered in connection with the accompanying drawings wherein:

                  [0011]       Figure 1 is a perspective view of a gaming machine;

10           [0012]       Figure 2 is a schematic representation of the video gaming machine of the present invention;

                  [0013]       Figure 3 is a display of a plurality of elements including a bonus element in a first display during a normal random display having a winning combination appearing within the first display;

15           [0014]       Figure 4 is the display of Figure 3 illustrating an animation, according to an embodiment of the present invention;

                  [0015]       Figure 5 is the display of Figure 3 where the third column has been modified to wild elements;

                  [0016]       Figure 6 is a flow diagram illustrating operation of a video  
20 gaming machine, according to an embodiment of the present invention;

                  [0017]       Figure 7 is a flow diagram illustrating operation of a video gaming machine, according to another embodiment of the present invention;

[0018] Figure 8 is a first graphical depiction of a bonus game, according to an embodiment of the present invention; and,

[0019] Figure 9 is a second graphical depiction of the bonus game of Figure 8.

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#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

[0020] With reference to the drawings and in operation, the present invention provides a video slot gaming machine **10**. With reference to Figure 1, an exemplary video gaming machine **10** is illustrated into which the present invention can be incorporated to improve the enjoyment of a video game and to thereby increase the amount of time that the video game is played by patrons of a gaming establishment. Figure 1 shows a general appearance of the video gaming machine **10** to which the present invention is applied. As shown in the Figure 1, the machine **10** comprises a housing **2** standing upright. The housing **2** comprises a main body **3**, a top box **4** mounted on a top portion of the main body **3** and a door **5** attached to a front side of the main body **3** so as to be swingable between an open position and a close position.

[0021] At a center portion of the front side of the main body **3**, there is mounted a main display device or display **14** comprising a CRT, and below the display **14** is provided an operation panel **8**. The operation panel **8** is attached to the door **5** so as to slope down in a forward direction of the machine **10**. Below the operation panel **8** and on a front side of the top box **4**, there are provided decoration

panels 9a and 9b on which pictures, letters and the like representing a title of the machine 10 or the like are illustrated.

[0022] As shown in Figure 1, the operation panel 8 is provided, from a right end toward a left end thereof, with an insertion portion 11, and an input portion 17. The insertion portion 11 is provided with a slot base 13 integrally formed with a coin insertion portion 15 and a bill insertion portion 21.

[0023] The input portion 17 is provided with four push button switches 25, 27, 29, 31 as first input devices, each of which is capable of being depressed. These push button switches 25, 27, 29, 31 are selected as switches to be operated with particular high frequency during the game, so that these switches are provided on the operation panel 8. For example, the push button switch 29 at a lower left position of the four switches is operated for starting the game. The number of the push buttons provided at the input portion 17 and functions assigned to the push buttons can be properly changed.

[0024] Referring now to Figure 2, a block diagram illustrating a schematic configuration of a control system provided in the machine 10 is depicted. The machine 10 includes a game controller 12. The game controller 12 includes a central processing unit (CPU) 51, a coin-bill management device 53, a display processor 16, RAM 55 as a memory device and EPROM 59. The CPU 51 is mainly composed of a microprocessor unit and performs various calculations and motion control necessary for the progress of the game.

[0025] The coin-bill management device 53 detects the insertion of a coin and a bill from the coin insertion portion 15 and the bill insertion portion 21, and

performs a necessary process for managing coins and bills. The display processor **16** interprets commands issued from the CPU **51** and displays desirable images on the display **14**. The RAM **55** temporarily stores programs and data necessary for the progress of the game, and the EPROM **59** stores, in advance, programs and data for  
5 controlling basic operation of the machine **10**, such as the booting operation thereof.

[0026] The video gaming machine **10** of Figure 1 further includes the display **14** that displays a video slot machine, or other game of chance, and a player using the video gaming machine **10** interacts with the game.

[0027] The CPU **51** is electrically connected with a coordinate readout  
10 device **57** as well as the above mentioned pushbutton switches **25**, **27**, **29**, **31**. The coordinate readout device **57** works as a second input device and comprises, for example, a so-called touch panel formed as a transparent panel on the display **14** and capable of issuing signals corresponding to the coordinates of a position touched on the display **14** by the player. The coordinate readout device **57** is closely put on the  
15 surface of the display **14** and integrated therewith. In the CPU **51**, there are provided a payment processor **34** for counting value of money consumed in each game. A random number generator **32** is included for randomly generating the hand to be displayed in the game as described below.

[0028] With reference to Figures 1 and 3, the game controller **51** sends  
20 a signal to a display processor **16** for displaying a plurality of game elements **18** on the display **14**. The display includes a cash-out touchpad **41** such that when the cash-out touchpad **41** is touched any accumulated credits are paid to the player in a coin bin **7**. A winner paid meter **43** keeps track of credits paid out to a player. A credit meter



45 is displayed for informing the player of the number of winning credits won on a given spin. The touchpad could also be buttons affixed to the machine.

[0029] The display 14 further includes a help touchpad 47 for accessing information about the game. A credit meter 49 displays to the player a number of credits available to the player for game play or cash-out. A select lines touchpad 60 allows the player to toggle through and select the available sets of paylines. Preferably, the video slot gaming machine 10 is a multi-line game, i.e., the paylines include vertical paylines and/or diagonal pay-lines, and/or zig-zag paylines. A bet per line touchpad 61 allows the player to toggle to increase the bet per line a credit at a time (up to the maximum bet).

[0030] Returning to Figure 2, the payment processor 34 is connected to the game controller 12 for awarding a regular payout in response to the game elements 18 displayed on the display 14 matching a winning combination along one of the paylines selected by the player.

[0031] With reference to Figure 3, in one aspect of the present invention, the game controller 12, the display device or display 14 is adapted to display the plurality of game elements 18 in a grid 20 having a plurality of cells defined by rows and columns. The game EPROM provides a regular game and a bonus game. In the regular game, the game EPROM is adapted to randomly select the game elements 18 to be displayed in the display device 14. The selected game elements 18 are selected from a set of possible game elements, e.g., a treasure chest, bag of money, sword and shield, horse, flower, castle, etc. It should be noted that any type of symbols or game elements may be used. The game EPROM is adapted to

determine an outcome of the regular game based on the displayed game elements **18**, the pay-table, a wager, and predetermined paylines.

[0032] The game EPROM is adapted to include a bonus feature. The set of possible game elements includes a bonus element **16**, which in the preferred embodiment, is a gem (see Figure 3). After a regular game (see above), the game EPROM is adapted to identify the presence of the bonus element **16** in one of the cells of a column. As shown in Figure 3, the game elements **18** in the display do not illustrate a winning combination of elements in any payline. Under the bonus feature, if the bonus element **16** appears in a cell, the EPROM is adapted to determine if changing all of the game elements **18** in the same column as the bonus element **16** to a wild element, i.e., the wild element is equal to any of the possible game elements to complete a payline, would change the outcome of the game.

[0033] For example, as shown in Figure 3, the top row of game elements includes from left to right: a prince, a princess, a sword and shield, a princess and a princess. The sword and shield element is in the same column as the bonus element **16**. If the sword and shield element were changed to a wild element, the top horizontal payline would include four princesses and the wild element. The wild element is interpreted as being equal to a princess. Thus, a winning combination would be found on the pay-line.

[0034] If changing the symbols in the column which includes the bonus symbol **16**, modifies the outcome, then all the gaming elements **18** in that column are changed to wild elements and the outcome of the game is determined.

[0035] With reference to Figures 4 and 5, the EPROM is adapted to display an animation of a dragon 28 flying across the display 14 and breathing fire 30 on the bonus element 16. Afterwards, the entire column is displayed as fire 32 (see Figure 5).

5           [0036]           With reference to Figure 6, in one embodiment of the present invention, a method of playing a video gaming machine, according to the present invention will now be discussed. At block 60, a plurality of game elements are randomly selected from a set of possible game elements. The set of possible game elements includes a bonus element. Next, at block 62, the plurality of game elements  
10 are displayed on a display device in a grid having a plurality of cells defined by rows and columns. Next at block 64, an outcome is determined based on the displayed game elements, a pay-table, a wager, and predetermined paylines. Next at block 66, the presence of the bonus element in one of the cells of a column is identified. Next at block 68, all of the symbols within the column are modified to wild if a wild  
15 character in any one cells of the column would modify the outcome.

          [0037]           In another aspect of the present invention, the EPROM is adapted to activate a bonus game in response to detecting a triggering event. In the preferred embodiment, the triggering event is the appearance on the display 14 of a bonus game element 20, such as a gem, in Figure 3.

20           [0038]           In one embodiment, in Figure 8, the bonus game is depicted as a contest between the gaming machine 10 and the player. The player is given the option to choose a player item 54 a-c from three possible player items 54. The number of possible player items is not limited to three.

[0039] The EPROM is adapted to randomly select a game item from three computer items in the bonus game. The outcome of a bonus game combat, i.e., whether the player wins or loses the bonus game is determined as a function of the chosen player item, the chosen game item, and a set of predetermined rules. If the  
5 player wins the bonus game combat round, the player wins a bonus or prize.

[0040] In one embodiment, the player and the gaming machine 10 are given three lives, Prince lives 51 and Dragon lives 53. The bonus game continues until either the player or the gaming machine 10 have zero lives. Each round of the bonus game, the player or the gaming machine 10 or both lose a life based on the  
10 predetermined rules. The predetermined rules are a given combination of the player item and the game item, the result is determined by computer preset rules. The set of predetermined rules includes three outcomes: player wins, player loses, and tie. The gaming machine 10 loses a life if the player wins, the player loses a life if the player loses, and the layer and the gaming machine 10 both lose a life if there is a tie.

15 [0041] Preferably, the player wins the bonus game, and is awarded the bonus credits, unless the player reaches zero lives before the gaming machine, i.e., if the gaming machine 10 reaches zero before or at the same time as the player.

[0042] If the player wins the bonus game, the game is adapted to determine a bonus payout and to distribute the bonus payout to the player.

20 [0043] Additionally, the game is adapted to display an animation of the contest between the gaming machine 10 and the player on the display device 14.

[0044] With reference to Figure 7, in another embodiment of the present invention, a method for operating a video gaming machine 10 for play by a

player will now be discussed. In a first process block **72**, a plurality of game elements are randomly selected from a set of possible game elements. In a second process block **74**, the plurality of game elements are displayed in a grid having a plurality of cells defined by rows and columns. In a third process block **76**, an outcome is  
5 determined based on the displayed game elements, a pay-table, and predetermined paylines. In a fourth process block **78**, a bonus game is activated in response to detecting a triggering event. The bonus game is depicted as a contest between the player and the gaming machine **10**. In a fifth process block **80**, the player is allowed to choose a player Prince's weapon item from three possible player weapons. In a  
10 sixth process block **82**, an outcome of the bonus game is determined as a function of the chosen player item, vis-a-vis the Dragon's combat stance.

[0045] With reference to Figures 8 and 9, in one embodiment, the player is represented by a hero or prince **46** and the gaming machine **10** is represented by an enemy or dragon **48**. The contest is a fight between the prince **46**  
15 and the dragon **48**. The game controller **12** is adapted to display an animation representing the fight between the prince **46** and the dragon **48**.

[0046] As shown in Figure 8, the player is given a choice of three weapons: a sword **54A**, a bow and arrow **54B**, and a magic ring **54C**, which may be selected by touching the corresponding video representation on the display **14**. At the  
20 start of the bonus game, the prince **46** and the dragon **48** are each given three lives, as indicated by the prince icons **51** and the dragon icons **53**.

[0047] The computer items from which the game controller 12 selects includes: a dragon air attack, a dragon ground attack, and a dragon magic tornado attack. The air attack is shown in Figure 9.

[0048] For example, if the player chooses the sword 54A and the game controller 12 chooses the dragon attack, there is a tie. If the game controller 12 chose the dragon flight attack, the player loses. If the game controller 12 chose the dragon tornado attack, the player wins.

[0049] Preferably, if during the combat or bonus round the prince wins or ties a round or melee, the player gets a first bonus. Further at end of the bonus, the player gets a low bonus if the prince dies (loses all of his lives before the dragon). If the prince and dragon tie, or the prince wins, the player gets a higher bonus.

[0050] Additionally, a different animation is shown depending on the result of the bonus round. For example, if the prince wins, the prince saves the princess in the animation. If the prince loses, the dragon takes the princess away.

[0051] Other aspect and features of the present invention can be obtained from a study of the drawings, the disclosure, and the appended claims.